A thermodynamic approach to phase coexistence in ternary cholesterol-phospholipid mixtures

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Abstract

We present a simple and predictive model for describing the phase stability of ternary cholesterolphospholipid mixtures. Assuming that competition between the liquid and gel organizations of the phospholipids is the main driving force behind lipid segregation, we derive a phenomenological Gibbs free-energy of mixing, based on the calorimetric properties of the lipids main transition. Gibbs phase diagrams are numerically obtained that reproduces the most important experimental features of DPPC-DOPC-Chol membranes, such as regions of triple coexistence and liquid ordered -liquid disordered segregation. Based on this approach, we present a scenario for the evolution of the phase diagram with temperature. Results for other phospholipid species, such as POPC or PSM will also be presented.

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